**Federal Releases by Ethnic and Cultural Offender Sub-Population FY 2018-2019**

Federal releases include offender releases directly from institutions and graduations of offenders to subsequent federal supervision periods. Graduations to subsequent federal supervision periods include: 1) day parole continued; 2) graduations from day parole to full parole; 3) graduations from day parole to statutory release; and 4) graduations from federal supervision periods to long-term supervision orders upon warrant expiry.

Note: The number of releases from institutions and graduations may be greater than the number of offenders released, as an offender could be released from the institution and graduate from one supervision period to another supervision period more than once during the same year.

**Summary**

In FY 2018-2019, 45% of releases for Black offenders were for Statutory Release (as compared to: 56%, Indigenous; 26%, Asian; 41%, White; 36%, Other; **44%, Total**). During the same FY, 37% of releases for Black offenders were for day parole (as compared to: 33%, Indigenous; 44%, Asian; 41%, White; 41%, Other; **38%, Total**), and 16% of releases for Black offenders were for full parole (as compared to: 8%, Indigenous; 29%, Asian; 17%, White; 22% Other; **15% Total**).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Release Type** | **Black** | **Indigenous** | **Asian** | **White** | **Other\*** | **Total** |
| # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | #  | %  |
| DP from Institution | 185 | 27% | 547 | 20% | 138 | 34% | 1,598 | 27% | 239 | 31% | 2,707 | 25% |
| DP Continued | 70 | 10% | 360 | 13% | 40 | 10% | 847 | 14% | 78 | 10% | 1,395 | 13% |
| **DP all** | **255** | **37%** | **907** | **33%** | **178** | **44%** | **2,445** | **41%** | **317** | **41%** | **4,102** | **38%** |
| FP from Institution | 22 | 3% | 35 | 1% | 17 | 4% | 97 | 2% | 35 | 4% | 206 | 2% |
| DP to FP | 90 | 13% | 190 | 7% | 98 | 24% | 919 | 15% | 139 | 18% | 1,436 | 13% |
| **FP all** | **112** | **16%** | **225** | **8%** | **115** | **29%** | **1,016** | **17%** | **174** | **22%** | **1,642** | **15%** |
| SR from Institution | 272 | 39% | 1,411 | 51% | 92 | 23% | 2,132 | 35% | 226 | 29% | 4,133 | 39% |
| DP to SR | 40 | 6% | 150 | 5% | 14 | 3% | 335 | 6% | 53 | 7% | 592 | 6% |
| **SR all** | **312** | **45%** | **1,561** | **56%** | **106** | **26%** | **2,467** | **41%** | **279** | **36%** | **4,725** | **44%** |
| **WED** | **8** | **1%** | **52** | **2%** | **1** | **0%** | **57** | **1%** | **3** | **0%** | **121** | **1%** |
| WED (to LTSO) | 1 | 0% | 19 | 1% | 0  | 0% | 15 | 0% | 7 | 1% | 42 | 0% |
| Graduation to LTSO | 2 | 0% | 8 | 0% | 1 | 0% | 15 | 0% | 0  | 0% | 26 | 0% |
| **LTSO all** | **3** | **0%** | **27** | **1%** | **1** | **0%** | **30** | **0%** | **7** | **1%** | **68** | **1%** |
| **Total** | **690** |  | **2,772** |  | **401** |  | **6,015** |  | **780** |  | **10,658** |  |

***\*Other*** *includes offenders who do not self identify, as well as those who self identify as Arab/West Asian, Latin American, Multiracial/Ethnic, Oceania, East Indian, Filipino, Hispanic, Other and Unable to Specify*

**Note:** Excluded releases from 2018/19 were 1 transfer to a foreign country 52 deceased and 52 ‘other’ for a total of 105.

**Data Source:** PBC-IDS, OMS. Data extraction date 2019-04-07

**Acronyms Used in the Table**

DP Day Parole

FP Full Parole

SR Statutory Release

WED Warrant Expiry Date

LTSO Long-Term Supervision Order